

Ein cyf/Our Ref:
CAS-274523-P5H9

Eich cyf/Your Ref: P/2022/1052

Wrexham County Borough Council,
The Guildhall,
Wrexham,
LL11 1AY

Dyddiad/Date: 20 February 2025

Dear Mr Humphreys,

**BWRIAD/PROPOSAL: ESTYNIAD I WARWS PRESENOL, NEWIDIADAU I IARD
WASANAETH A MYNEDFA NEWYDD / EXTENSION TO EXISTING WAREHOUSE,
ALTERATIONS TO SERVICE YARD AND NEW ACCESS**

**LLEOLIAD/LOCATION: DRAGON PACKAGING, UNIT 47 AND 48 CLYWEDOG ROAD
NORTH, WREXHAM INDUSTRIAL ESTATE WREXHAM, LL13 9XN**

Thank you for consulting Cyfoeth Naturiol Cymru (CNC) / Natural Resources Wales (NRW) about the additional and revised information submitted in support of the above, which we received on 11/02/2025.

We continue to have concerns with the application as submitted. To overcome these concerns, further consideration is required regarding protected sites. Further details are provided below.

We also advise that based on the information submitted to date, conditions regarding protected species and land contamination should be attached to any planning permission granted AND the document identified below should be included in the approved plans and documents condition on the decision notice. Without the inclusion of these conditions and document we would object to this planning application.

**Condition 1 - GCN Conservation Plan
Conditions 2 - 6 – Land Contamination**

Document - Habitat Management & Monitoring Plan For Woodland off Bridge Road, UES, reference UES03012/21, 6th January 2025.

Protected Sites

We note the application site is within the catchment of the River Dee and Bala Lake Special Area of Conservation (SAC).

The proposed development could potentially lead to an increase of phosphorus load from the receiving wastewater treatment works into the River Dee and Bala Lake Special Area of Conservation. The majority of the River Dee catchment in Wales is currently failing to meet water quality targets for phosphorus. The nutrient impacts of new connections need to be considered on a case-by-case basis within the Habitats Regulations Assessment process. Whilst NRW permitting service has completed a Review of Water Company Discharge Permits we are currently undertaking further data analysis for the River Dee following a number of enquiries and questions from stakeholders and several ongoing Appeals. We will be able to provide further advice to your Authority once we have concluded the review.

European Protected Species

We are aware of records of great crested newt within 250m of the application site. We consider that it is possible that the species utilises the site for foraging, dispersal or sheltering purposes. We therefore consider the proposal has the potential to cause disturbance to great crested newts and/or loss or damage to their resting places.

Great crested newts (GCN) and their breeding and resting places are protected under the Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2017 (as amended) and they are classed as a material consideration for planning under the provisions of Technical Advice Note 5: Nature Conservation and Planning (TAN5).

The Regulations allow the approval of a scheme that would be likely to result in disturbance or harm to GCN, but only if it satisfies an appropriate Habitats Directive derogation purpose and two tests. Before a licence can be issued from Natural Resources Wales. In the case of development, the applicable derogation purpose is:

“Preserving public health or public safety or other imperative reasons of overriding public interest including those of a social or economic nature, and beneficial consequences of primary importance for the environment.”

Furthermore, the licence can only be issued by NRW on condition that there is:

“no satisfactory alternative”, and that

“the development will not be detrimental to the maintenance of the population of the species concerned at a favourable conservation status in their natural range

Paragraph 6.3.7 of TAN5 states that the local planning authority should not grant planning permission without having satisfied itself that the proposed scheme either would not impact adversely on any GCN's on the site or that, in its opinion, all three conditions for the eventual grant of a licence are likely to be satisfied.

The applicant has submitted the following updated ecological documents:

- Landscape and Biodiversity Proposals, Dragon Packaging dated 6 November 2024. Drawing No 224/L/100

- Amphibian Conservation Plan (ACP) & Landscape Ecological Management Plan (LEMP), UES, reference UES03538/02, 7th November 2024
- Kenwright, T. Preliminary Ecological Appraisal. . Bridgewater Centre, Bridge Road, Wrexham, LI13 9QS. UES. (Unpublished Report No: 03012/17)
- Habitat Management & Monitoring Plan For Woodland off Bridge Road, UES, reference UES03012/21, 6th January 2025.

We advise that proposals in the updated Amphibian Conservation Plan (V2) continue to lack the following:

- Details including measures to ensure amphibians are not present in working areas are not satisfactory;
- The Conservation plan makes reference to surface water management system but no satisfactory assurances are included in respect of gully pots within the provisions of the ecological submission;
- No Ecological Compliance Audit Key Performance Indicators appear to have been included;
- The Persons responsible for implementing the works are noted but no detail has been provided including measure to ensure implementation of long term surveillance/management;
- No detail appears to have been provided with regards to a Biosecurity Risk Assessment.

We therefore advise that a revised GCN Conservation Plan is submitted addressing the above concerns. We advise that such a revised plan may be submitted as a condition of any permission.

We consider that the development and its subsequent operation is not be likely to be detrimental to the maintenance of the favourable conservation status of the GCN populations provided that any subsequent consent is subject to the imposition of the following planning conditions and/or obligations (such as a Section 106 Agreement or a unilateral undertaking):

Condition 1 - No development shall commence until an addendum to the GCN Conservation Plan has been submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority. The Conservation Plan shall include, but not necessarily be limited to:

- (a) Build upon the principles outlined in the ecological reports Landscape and Biodiversity Proposals, Dragon Packaging dated 6 November 2024., Drawing No 224/L/100, Kenwright, T. Preliminary Ecological Appraisal. . Bridgewater Centre, Bridge Road, Wrexham, LI13 9QS. UES. (Unpublished Report No: 03012/17), and Amphibian Conservation Plan (Acp) & Landscape Ecological Management Plan (LEMP), Updated (V2), 7th November 2024, UES Reference UES03538/02
- (b) Details to be submitted to ensure amphibians are not present in working areas;
- (c) Proposed surface water management systems and potential impacts on amphibians

The GCN Conservation Plan shall be carried out in accordance with the approved details.

Justification: To ensure that an approved GCN Conservation Plan is implemented, which protects amphibians affected by the development.

We have reviewed the additional Habitat Management & Monitoring Plan For Woodland off Bridge Road, and are satisfied with the off-site GCN mitigation provided. The plan should be included in the approved plans and documents condition on the decision notice.

This advice applies to the proposal in its present form. If the plans are changed in ways that may affect GCN on this site, you would need a revised ecology report that takes account of such changes. Please consult us again if any updated or revised ecology report concludes that the proposal is more likely to have an adverse impact on the GCN population and/or alters the detail or implementation of mitigation or compensation measures .

Please also note that any changes to plans between planning consent and the licence application may affect the outcome of a licence application

NRW would refer the Planning Authority to the letter from the Welsh Government to Chief Planning Officer's dated 01 March 2018 which advises Local Planning Authorities to attach an informative regarding licence requirements to all consents and notices where European Protected Species are likely to be present on site.

Land Contamination

We refer to the submitted Phase 1 Site Investigation Report, Shaw Stephens Consulting, Report Ref. 0133-01, September 2024 and would broadly agree with the recommendations. The report states within Table 2 that *"much of the site appears to have been developed for the production of munitions associated with WWII. A mineral railway line runs along the NW border of the site, extending beyond the boundaries of the site"*. We have land contamination concerns as there is the potential for historic contamination, and the site is of high sensitivity in terms of controlled waters. We therefore advise that you also include the following conditions on any planning permission granted:

Condition 2– No development shall commence until the following components of a scheme to deal with the risks associated with contamination at the site, has been submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority.

1. A preliminary risk assessment which has identified:
 - all previous uses
 - potential contaminants associated with those uses
 - a conceptual model of the site indicating sources, pathways and receptors
 - potentially unacceptable risks arising from contamination at the site
2. A site investigation scheme, based on (1) to provide information for a detailed assessment of the risk to all receptors that may be affected, including those off site.
3. The results of the site investigation and the detailed risk assessment referred to in (2) and, based on these, an options appraisal and remediation strategy giving full details of the remediation measures required and how they are to be undertaken.
4. A verification plan providing details of the data that will be collected in order to demonstrate that the works set out in the remediation strategy in (3) are complete and identifying any requirements for longer-term monitoring of pollutant linkages, maintenance and arrangements for contingency action.

The remediation strategy and its relevant components shall be carried out in accordance with the approved details.

Justification: To ensure the risks associated with contamination at the site have been fully considered prior to commencement of development as controlled waters are of high environmental sensitivity; and where necessary remediation measures and long-term monitoring are implemented to prevent unacceptable risks from contamination

Condition 3 - Prior to the occupation of the development, a verification report demonstrating completion of works set out in the approved remediation strategy and the effectiveness of the remediation shall be submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority. The report shall include results of sampling and monitoring carried out in accordance with the approved verification plan to demonstrate that the site remediation criteria have been met. It shall also include a long-term monitoring and maintenance plan for longer-term monitoring of pollutant linkages, maintenance and arrangements for contingency action, as identified in the verification plan. The long-term monitoring and maintenance plan shall be carried out in accordance with the approved details.

Justification:

To ensure the methods identified in the verification plan have been implemented and completed and the risk associated with the contamination at the site has been remediated prior to occupation or operation, to prevent both future users of the land and neighbouring land are minimised, together with those to controlled waters, property and ecological systems, and to ensure that the development can be carried out safely without unacceptable risks to workers, neighbours and other offsite receptors.

Condition 4 - If, during development, contamination not previously identified is found to be present at the site then no further development (unless otherwise agreed in writing with the Local Planning Authority) shall be carried out until a remediation strategy detailing how this unsuspected contamination shall be dealt with has been submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority. The remediation strategy shall be carried out as approved.

Justification:

To ensure the risks associated with previously unsuspected contamination at the site are dealt with through a remediation strategy, to minimise the risk to both future users of the land and neighbouring land, and to ensure that the development can be carried out safely without unacceptable risks. A site investigation may not uncover all instances of contamination and this condition ensures that contamination encountered during the development phase is dealt with appropriately.

Condition 5 - No development shall commence until details of piling or any other foundation designs using penetrative methods sufficient to demonstrate that there is no unacceptable risk to groundwater have been submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority. The piling/foundation designs shall be implemented in accordance with the approved details.

Justification:

Piling/foundation details should be submitted to ensure there is no unacceptable risk to groundwater during construction and methods/design are agreed prior to the commencement of development or phase of development.

Condition 6 - No infiltration of surface water drainage into the ground is permitted other than with the express written consent of the local planning authority, which may be given for those parts of the site where it has been demonstrated that there is no resultant unacceptable risk to controlled waters. The development shall be carried out in accordance with the approval details.

Justification:

To prevent both new and existing development from contributing to or being put at unacceptable risk from or being adversely affected by unacceptable levels of water pollution.

Land Contamination advice to the applicant:

The treatment and disposal of contaminated soils and groundwater is regulated by waste legislation and requires an environmental permit.

Excavated materials that are recovered via a treatment operation can be re-used on-site under the [CL:AIRE Definition of Waste: Development Industry Code of Practice](#). This voluntary Code of Practice provides a framework for determining whether or not excavated material arising from site during remediation and/or land development works are waste.

Developers should ensure that all contaminated materials are adequately characterized both chemically and physically, and that the permitting status of any proposed on-site operations are clear. If in doubt, Natural Resources Wales should be contacted for advice at an early stage to avoid any delays

Natural Resources Wales recommends that developers should:

1. Follow the risk management framework provided in [Land contamination risk management \(LCRM\)](#)
2. Refer to '[Land Contamination: a guide for developers](#)' (WLGA, 2017) for the type of information that we require in order to assess risks to controlled waters from the site. The Local Authority can advise on risk to other receptors, such as human health
3. Refer to the [Environment Agency's \(2017\) 'Approach to Groundwater Protection'](#)

Other Matters

Our comments above only relate specifically to matters included on our checklist, *Development Planning Advisory Service: Consultation Topics* (September 2018), which is published on our [website](#). We have not considered potential effects on other matters and do not rule out the potential for the proposed development to affect other interests.

We advise the applicant that, in addition to planning permission, it is their responsibility to ensure they secure all other permits/consents/licences relevant to their development. Please refer to our [website](#) for further details.

If you have any queries on the above, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Yn gywir / Yours faithfully

Gareth Thomas

Cynghorydd - Cynllunio Datblygu / Advisor - Development Planning E-bost/E-mail:
northplanning@cyfoethnaturiolcymru.gov.uk

Croesewir gohebiaeth yn Gymraeg a byddwn yn ymateb yn Gymraeg, heb i hynny arwain at oedi. / Correspondence in Welsh is welcomed, and we will respond in Welsh without it leading to a delay.